

MICHAEL S. CARROLL

SCHOOL OF HOSPITALITY, SPORT, & TOURISM MANAGEMENT
TROY UNIVERSITY, ORLANDO CAMPUS
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ALTAMONTE SPRINGS, FL 32701

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MSCARROLL@TROY.EDU

EDUCATION

UNIVERSITY OF FLORIDA
Ph.D. Major: Human Performance
Cognate: Sport Law & Risk Management
Gainesville, FL
August 2009

UNIVERSITY OF FLORIDA
M.S. Major: Exercise & Sport Sciences
Concentration: Sport Management
Gainesville, FL
May 2004

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA - CHAPEL HILL
B.S. Major: Religious Studies
Chapel Hill, NC
May 2001

RESEARCH

REFEREED PUBLICATIONS

Kim, M. K., Kim, S. K., Park, J. A., **Carroll, M. S.**, Yu, J. G., & Na, K. (2016). Measuring the economic impacts of major sports events: The case of Formula One Grand Prix (F1). *Asia Pacific Journal of Tourism Research*, doi: 10.1080/10941665.2016.1176061

Cottingham, II, M., **Carroll, M. S.**, Lee, D., Shapiro, D., & Pitts, B. (2016). The historical realization of the Americans With Disabilities Act on athletes with disabilities. *Journal of Legal Aspects of Sport*, 26, 5-21.

Mathner, R. P., Martin, Christina, L. L., **Carroll, M. S.**, & Neal, T. (2014). Extending sports wagering studies outside of the student-athlete population: NCAA Division I athletic trainers' gambling behaviors. *Journal of Issues in Intercollegiate Athletics*, 7, 431-444.

Carroll, M. S., Connaughton, D. P., Spengler, J. O., & Byon, K. K. (2014). A multi-dimensional model of perceived risk in spectator sport. *Marketing Management Journal*, 24(1), 80-95.

Cottingham II, M., **Carroll, M. S.**, Phillips, D., Karadakis, K., Gearity, B. T. & Drane, D. (2014) Development and validation of the Motivation Scale for Disability Sport Consumption. *Sport Management Review*, 17(1), 49-64.

Cottingham II, M., Phillips, D., Hall, S. A., Gearity, B., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2014). Application of the Motivation Scale for Disability Sport Consumption: An examination of intended

- future consumption behavior of collegiate wheelchair basketball spectators. *Journal of Sport Behavior*, 37(2), 117-133.
- *Goldsmith, A. A., **Carroll, M. S.**, & Bopp, T. (2014). Examining the moral and ethical ramifications of the NCAA amateurism bylaws in regards to sponsorship and endorsements. *Journal of Contemporary Athletics*, 8(3), 36-45.
- Cottingham II, M., Byon, K. K., Chatfield, C., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2013). Examining the influence of relationship to disability on the motivations of wheelchair basketball spectators. *Disability Studies Quarterly*, 33(3), online at: <http://dsq-sds.org/article/view/3345/3270>
- Connaughton, D. P., Spengler, J. O., Zhang, J. J., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2011). An examination of AED implementation and related risk management practices in high school athletic departments. *Sport Management Review*, 14(3), 258-268.
- Spengler, J. O., Connaughton, D. P., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2011). An old idea with new importance: Addressing challenges to the joint and shared use of school recreational facilities. *Journal of Physical Education, Recreation and Dance*, 82(9), 28-33.
- Byon, K. K., **Carroll, M. S.**, Cottingham, M., Grady, J., & Allen, J. T. (2011). Examining gender differences in the effect of spectator motivation on sport consumption behaviors at collegiate wheelchair basketball games. *Journal of Venue & Event Management*, 3(1), 12-27.
- Byon, K. K., *Cottingham, M., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2010). Marketing murderball: The influence of spectator motivation factors on sports consumption behaviours of wheelchair rugby spectators. *International Journal of Sports Marketing & Sponsorship*, 12(1), 76-94.
- Spengler, J. O., **Carroll, M. S.**, & Connaughton, D. P. (2010). Policies to promote the community use of schools: A review of state recreational user statutes. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 39(1), 81-88.
- Carroll, M. S.**, Connaughton, D. P., & Spengler, J. O., & Zhang, J.J. (2009). Case law analysis regarding high school and collegiate liability for hazing. *European Sport Management Quarterly*, 9(4), 389-410.
- Carroll, M. S.**, Connaughton, D. P., & Spengler, J. O. (2007). Recreational user statutes and landowner immunity: A comparison study of state legislation. *Journal of Legal Aspects of Sport*, 17(2), 163-212.

EDITOR-REVIEWED PUBLICATIONS

- Carroll, M. S.**, & *Wieczorek, S. H. (2018). Florida High School Athletic Association goes against heat-related illness recommendations of sports medicine advisory committee. *Sports Medicine Legal Digest*, 2(2), (online).
- *Wieczorek, S. H., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2018). US Club Soccer mandates SafeSport training for coaches and staff following federal child abuse legislation within sport. *Sport Litigation Alert*, 15(15), (online).

- Carroll, M. S.** (2018). Parents of high school football player brutally hazed in locker room sue Alabama school district. *Sport Litigation Alert*, 15(14), (online).
- Carroll, M. S., & *Wieczorek, S. H.** (2018). Football coach and school district sued by athlete pressured to play through head injury. *Sport Litigation Alert*, 15(11), (online).
- *Wieczorek, S. H., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2018). Amid concerns regarding concussions, Florida becomes the first state to mandate headgear in girls' lacrosse. *Concussion Litigation Reporter*, 6(11), (online).
- Baltz, M. T., Goldsmith, A. L., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2018). Former college football players suit versus Riddell, parent company BRG Sports, & partner All-American Sports Corporation amended and relocated. *Sport Litigation Alert*, 15(2), (online).
- Carroll, M. S.** (2017). Ole Miss received harsh penalties from the NCAA COI ruling. *Journal of NCAA Compliance, November-December*, 4-5.
- Carroll, M. S., & Goldsmith, A. L.** (2017). Estate of former University of North Carolina Football player sues NCAA and ACC. *Sport Litigation Alert*, 14(24), (online).
- Carroll, M. S., & Goldsmith, A. L.** (2017). Former NFL player sues the New York Jets over disability discrimination *Sport Litigation Alert*, 14(21), (online).
- Carroll, M. S.** (2017). Former University of Notre Dame football player sues. *Sport Litigation Alert*, 14(19), (online).
- Carroll, M. S.** (2017). Jurisdiction, procedure, and bylaw interpretation take center stage as UNC appears before the NCAA Committee on Infractions – An analysis. *Journal of NCAA Compliance, July-August*, 3-5.
- Carroll, M. S., & Goldsmith, A. L.** (2016). Ohio court rejects injured Kent State University student's appeal regarding injury in martial arts class *Sport Litigation Alert*, 13(21), (online).
- Carroll, M. S., & Goldsmith, A. L.** (2016). The hits keep coming: Ex-wrestlers file yet another concussion-related class-action lawsuit against World Wrestling Entertainment, Inc. *Sport Litigation Alert*, 13(17), (online).
- Carroll, M. S., & Goldsmith, A. A.** (2016). Former wrestlers team up against World Wrestling Entertainment, Inc. regarding concussions. *Sport Litigation Alert*, 13(4), (online).
- Carroll, M. S.** (2015). Mother files wrongful death suit against obstacle racing organization. *Sport Litigation Alert*, 12(2), (online).
- Carroll, M. S.** (2011). Breach of contract. In L. E. Swayne, & G. J. Golson (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of Sports Management and Marketing* (Vol. 1, pp. 166-167). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Carroll, M. S.** (2011). Drug testing. In L. E. Swayne, & G. J. Golson (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of Sports Management and Marketing* (Vol. 1, pp. 411-413). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

- Carroll, M. S.** (2011). Foreseeability. In L. E. Swayne, & G. J. Golson (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of Sports Management and Marketing* (Vol. 2, pp. 553-554). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Carroll, M. S.** (2011). Negligence. In L. E. Swayne, & G. J. Golson (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of Sports Management and Marketing* (Vol. 3, pp. 968-969). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Carroll, M. S.** (2011). Participation Agreement. In L. E. Swayne, & G. J. Golson (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of Sports Management and Marketing* (Vol. 3, pp. 1085-1087). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Carroll, M. S.** (2011). Sport Agent Responsibility and Trust Act. In L. E. Swayne, & G. J. Golson (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of Sports Management and Marketing* (Vol. 4, pp. 1435-1437). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Carroll, M. S.** (2011). Willful or wanton standard. In L. E. Swayne, & G. J. Golson (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of Sports Management and Marketing* (Vol. 4, pp. 1659-1660). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Carroll, M. S., & Connaughton, D. P.** (2010). Reducing risk associated with bullying in sport, recreation and physical activity programs. *Safety Notebook*, 15(3), 1-4.
- Carroll, M. S., & Connaughton, D. P.** (2010). Bullying and legal liability. *Journal of Physical Education, Recreation and Dance*, 81(7), 51-52.
- Connaughton, D. P., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2007). Managing risk in martial arts instruction. *Journal of Physical Education, Recreation and Dance*, 78(2), 9-10.
- Carroll, M. S.** (2007). Managing risk associated with sport-related hazing. *Safety Notebook*, 12(2), 1-4.
- Carroll, M. S., & Baker, T. A.** (2006). The use of constructive notice in slip-and-fall cases in sport facilities. *Journal of Physical Education, Recreation and Dance*, 77(8), 8-9.
- Carroll, M. S., & Connaughton, D. P.** (2006). Proper field maintenance of athletic fields and legal liability. *Journal of Physical Education, Recreation & Dance*, 77(5), 10-11.
- Carroll, M. S.** (2006). Managing risk associated with heat-related illnesses. *Safety Notebook*, 11(3), 1-4.
- Carroll, M. S., & Connaughton, D. P.** (2004). Lightning safety for outdoor sports and recreational activities. *Journal of Florida Alliance for Health, Physical Education, Recreation and Dance*, 42(2), 6-7.

PUBLISHED ABSTRACTS

- Carroll, M. S., Spengler, J. O., & Schneider, M.** (2009). Active living and community access to schools: A policy perspective. *Research Quarterly for Exercise & Sport*, 80(1), A23.
- Zhang, J. J., Byrd, C. E., **Carroll, M. S., & Lam, E.T.C.** (2007). Dimensions and achievement of staff development in after school enrichment programs. *Research Quarterly for Exercise & Sport*, 78(1), A40.

Byrd, C. E., Zhang, J. J., **Carroll, M. S.**, & Lam, E.T.C. (2007). Parents' evaluation of the quality of after school enrichment programs. *Research Quarterly for Exercise & Sport*, 78(1), A38.

BOOK CHAPTERS

Cianfrone, B. A., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2009). Ticket scalping: Methods, issues, and controversies. In J. W. Lee & J. C. Lee (Eds.), *Sport and criminal behavior*. Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press.

OTHER PUBLISHED WORK

Carroll, M. S., Ellis, M., Likhari, A., Mann, D., Martindale, L. & Searle, A. (2005). *Conditioning*. [CD-ROM]. Health & Physical Activity Series, Dubuque, IA: Kendall/Hunt.

SCHOLARLY PRESENTATIONS

Carroll, M. S., & Goldsmith, A. L. (2018). Illegal procedure: An analysis of the NCAA investigative and enforcement process at the University of Miami, Penn State University, and the University of North Carolina. *2018 Sport and Recreation Law Association National Conference*. San Antonio, TX. March 2018 (verbal).

Goldsmith, A. L., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2017). Gimmick infringement: Ex-wrestler Buff Bagwell files class action lawsuit against WWE over new media and network royalties. *2017 Sport and Recreation Law Association National Conference*. Las Vegas, NV. March 2017 (verbal).

Carroll, M. S., & Goldsmith, A. L., & Sabin, J. (2017). Sport-related hazing and Title IX: The case of Ooltewah High School. *2017 Sport and Recreation Law Association National Conference*. Las Vegas, NV. March 2017 (verbal).

Carroll, M. S., & Goldsmith, A. L. (2016). Know your role and shut your mouth: Concussion liability and the independent contractors in the WWE. *2016 Sport and Recreation Law Association National Conference*. New Orleans, LA. February 2016 (verbal).

Carroll, M. S., & Cottingham, M. (2016). From legislation to reality: The real impact of the ADA on athletes with disabilities. *2016 Sport and Recreation Law Association National Conference*. New Orleans, LA. February 2016 (verbal).

Mathner, R. P., Martin, C. L. L., **Carroll, M. S.**, & Neal, T. (2015). Extending sports wagering studies outside of the student-athlete population: NCAA division I/II/III athletic trainers' gambling behaviors. *National Athletic Trainers' Association 66th Clinical Symposia & AT Expo*, St. Louis, MO. June 2015.

Carroll, M. S., Keiper, M., & Mackey, M J. (2015). From the box to the courtroom: CrossFit takes on the NSCA. *2015 Sport and Recreation Law Association National Conference*. Charlotte, NC. March 2015 (verbal).

- Carroll, M. S., & Goldsmith, A. L. (2015).** Smackdown: Examining *Haynes v. World Wrestling Entertainment* and concussion liability in professional sports. *2013 Southern Sport Management Conference*, Baton Rouge, LA. February 2015 (verbal).
- Carroll, M. S., & Martinez, J. M. (2014).** Utilizing technology to create engaging e-learning for teaching sport management. *2014 North American Society for Sport Management Annual Conference*. Pittsburgh, PA. May 2014. (teaching presentation).
- Carroll, M. S., & Goldsmith, A. L. (2014).** Are you tough enough? Legal liability, standards, and adventure/mud racing. *2014 Sport and Recreation Law Association National Conference*. Orlando, FL. March 2014 (verbal).
- Carroll, M. S., & Goldsmith, A. L. (2013).** Muddying the waters: Recreational user statutes and adventure racing. *2013 Sport, Entertainment, and Venues Tomorrow Conference*. Columbia, SC. November 2013 (verbal).
- Carroll, M. S., & Baker, T. A. (2013).** Riddell gets its bell rung: Examining the *Ridolfi* case and its implications. *2013 Sport, Entertainment, and Venues Tomorrow Conference*. Columbia, SC. November 2013 (verbal).
- Cottingham II, M., Saltzburg, N., Byon, K., & **Carroll, M. S. (2013)** Examining the influence of relationship to disability on the motivations of wheelchair basketball spectators. *2013 Society for Disability Studies*, Orlando, FL. June 2013 (poster).
- Carroll, M. S. (2013).** Teaching online: Incorporating technology into teaching sport management. *2013 AAHPERD Conference*, Charlotte, NC. April 2013 (verbal).
- Carroll, M. S., (2013).** Standing on shaky ground: *O'Bannon v. NCAA* & the future of college athletics. *2013 Southern Sport Management Conference*, Troy, AL. April 2013 (verbal).
- Goldsmith, A. L., & **Carroll, M. S., (2013).** Fear, fun, and mud: Examining the legality of “death waivers” in adventure racing. *2013 Southern Sport Management Conference*, Troy, AL. April 2013 (verbal).
- Carroll, M. S. (2013).** *Plancher* continues: Whether athletic departments as direct support organizations should be considered state agencies. *2013 Sport and Recreation Law Association National Conference*. Denver, CO. March 2013 (verbal).
- Carroll, M. S., & Goldsmith, A. L. (2012).** Judge, jury, executioner (and anything else it wants): Due process and the NCAA. *2012 Sport, Entertainment, and Venues Tomorrow Conference*. Columbia, SC. November 2012 (verbal).
- Cottingham, M., **Carroll, M. S., Phillips, D. P., & Hall, S. (2012).** The application of the Motivation Scale for Disability Sport Consumption on future sport consumption of collegiate wheelchair basketball. *2012 North American Society for Sport Management Annual Conference*. Seattle, WA. May 2012. (verbal).
- Carroll, M. S., & Goldsmith, A. L. (2012).** Legal liability related to sickle cell trait in student-athletes: The Ereck Plancher case. *2012 Sport and Recreation Law Association National Conference*. Greensboro, NC. March 2012 (verbal).

- Carroll, M. S., & Goldsmith, A. L.** (2011). A historical analysis of the non-statutory labor exemption in the NFL. *2011 Sport, Entertainment, and Venues Tomorrow Conference*. Columbia, SC. November 2011 (verbal).
- Byon, K. K., **Carroll, M. S.**, Cottingham, M., Grady, G., & Allen, J. T. (2011). The effect of spectator motivation on repatronage intentions at collegiate wheelchair basketball games: Gender differences. *2011 Scholarly Conference on College Sport*, Chapel Hill, NC. April 2011 (poster).
- Carroll, M. S., & Goldsmith, A. L.** (2011). An ethical examination of the NCAA's response to college fantasy football. *2011 Scholarly Conference on College Sport*, Chapel Hill, NC. April 2011 (poster).
- Carroll, M. S.** (2011). Antitrust law, the NFL, and ramifications of NFLPA decertification. *2011 Southern Sport Management Conference*, Troy, AL. April 2011 (verbal).
- Carroll, M. S.** (2011). Beyond sticks and stones – Bullying, sport participation, and liability. *2011 Sport and Recreation Law Association National Conference*. Savannah, GA. March 2011 (verbal).
- Carroll, M. S., & Mannen, E.** (2010). *American Needle v. NFL*: How the NFL was sacked by the 9th Circuit and what it means for professional sports. *2010 Sport, Entertainment, and Venues Tomorrow Conference*. Columbia, SC. November 2010 (verbal).
- Goldsmith, A. L., **Carroll, M. S.**, & Kim, W. (2010). Examining the moral and ethical ramifications of the NCAA amateurism by-laws in regards to sponsorship and endorsements. *2010 Sport, Entertainment, and Venues Tomorrow Conference*. Columbia, SC. November 2010 (poster).
- Spengler, J. O., Connaughton, D. P., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2010). Crisis management planning in entertainment venues. *2010 Sport, Entertainment, and Venues Tomorrow Conference*. Columbia, SC. November 2010 (poster).
- Carroll, M. S.**, Byon, K. K., & Connaughton, D. P. (2010). Development of a scale to measure perceived risk in collegiate spectator sport. *2010 North American Society for Sport Management Annual Conference*. Tampa, FL. May 2010. (verbal).
- Byon, K. K., Cottingham, M., Grady, J., Mohn, R. S., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2010). Are sport consumers the same? Test for factorial invariance on spectator motivation between wheelchair basketball fans and basketball fans. *2010 North American Society for Sport Management Annual Conference*. Tampa, FL. May 2010. (verbal).
- Carroll, M. S., & Byon, K. K.** (2010). Liability and risk associated with crowd management at collegiate arenas and stadiums. *2010 Scholarly Conference on College Sport*, Chapel Hill, NC. April 2010 (poster).
- Connaughton, D. P., Spengler, J. O., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2010). An analysis of case law regarding bicycling supervision and instruction. *2010 American Alliance for Health, Physical Education, Recreation, and Dance Convention*. Indianapolis, IN. March 2010 (poster).

- Connaughton, D. P., **Carroll, M. S.**, & Byon, K. K. (2010). Liability and risk management associated with bullying in sports. *2010 American Alliance for Health, Physical Education, Recreation, and Dance Convention*. Indianapolis, IN. March 2010 (poster).
- Carroll, M. S.**, & Byon, K. K. (2010). Coaches on trial: *Commonwealth of Kentucky v. Stinson* and implications for sport organizations and practitioners. *2010 Sport and Recreation Law Association National Conference*. Albuquerque, NM. March 2010 (verbal).
- Carroll, M. S.**, & Hall, S. (2010). Terrorism, security, and the 4th amendment – Is standardization the answer? *2010 Sport and Recreation Law Association National Conference*. Albuquerque, NM. March 2010 (poster).
- Hall, S., **Carroll, M. S.**, Phillips, D. P., & Marciani, L. (2010). Sport terrorism: Liability protections and mitigation measures. *2010 Sport and Recreation Law Association National Conference*. Albuquerque, NM. March 2010 (verbal).
- Carroll, M. S.**, Byon, K. K., & Ko, Y. J. (2009). A conceptual framework of perceived risk in sport events. *2009 Sport, Entertainment, and Venues Tomorrow Conference*. Columbia, SC. November 2009 (verbal).
- Byon, K. K., Cottingham, M., Grady, J, Mohn, R. S., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2009). A search for new customers: The effect of spectator motives on sport consumption behavior in wheelchair basketball events. *2009 Sport, Entertainment, and Venues Tomorrow Conference*. Columbia, SC. November 2009 (verbal).
- Byrd, C.E., Zhang, J. J., Connaughton, D. P., **Carroll, M. S.**, & Kim, M. (2009). Teaching and learning sport management in the global context: Offering an experiential sport management course in Italy. *2009 North American Society for Sport Management Annual Conference*. Columbia, SC. May 2009. (verbal).
- Byon, K. K., Drane, D. D., Allen, J. T., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2009). Motives, loyalty, sport consumption, and structural equation modeling. *Scholarly Conference on College Sport*, Chapel Hill, NC. April 2009 (poster).
- Carroll, M. S.**, Spengler, J. O., & Schneider, M. (2009). Active living and community access to schools: A policy perspective. *American Alliance for Health, Physical Education, Recreation, and Dance National Convention*, Tampa, FL. April 2009 (poster).
- Carroll, M. S.**, Connaughton, D. P., & Spengler, J. O. (2009). A content analysis of hazing-related case law. *2009 Sport and Recreation Law Association National Conference*. San Antonio, TX. March 2009 (verbal).
- Cianfrone, B. A., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2008). Legal issues and case law associated with ticket scalping. *Sport, Entertainment, and Venues Tomorrow Conference*. Columbia, SC. November 2008 (verbal).
- Spengler, J. O., Connaughton, D. P., Johnson, A., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2008). Joint use agreements as a mechanism to promote active living through sport: A content analysis of statutory and case law. *Sport, Entertainment, and Venues Tomorrow Conference*. Columbia, SC. November 2008 (poster).

- Connaughton, D. P., Spengler, J. O., & **Carroll, M. S.** (2008). Safety education and risk management practices designed to reduce bicycling injuries, deaths, and related liability. *Sport, Entertainment, and Venues Tomorrow Conference*. Columbia, SC. November 2008 (poster).
- Carroll, M. S.**, Connaughton, D. P., & Spengler, J. O. (2008). The risk management exercise: A practical teaching tool for courses in sport management. *2008 North American Society for Sport Management National Conference*. Toronto, Canada. May 2008 (verbal).
- Carroll, M. S.**, Connaughton, D. P., & Spengler, J. O. (2008). Using content analysis methodology in sport management legal research. *2008 North American Society for Sport Management National Conference*. Toronto, Canada. May 2008 (poster).
- Carroll, M. S.**, Connaughton, D. P., & Spengler, J. O. (2008). Vicarious liability for sport-related hazing in colleges and universities. *2008 Sport and Recreation Law Association National Conference*. Myrtle Beach, SC. March 2008 (verbal).
- Carroll, M. S.**, Connaughton, D. P., & Spengler, J. O. (2007). Liability and risk management associated with hazing in intercollegiate athletic programs. *International Conference on Sport & Entertainment Business*. Columbia, SC. November 2007 (verbal).
- Carroll, M. S.**, Connaughton, D. P., & Spengler, J. O. (2007). Hazing in sport: Implications for sport organizations and practitioners. *2007 Sport and Recreation Law Association National Conference*. Chapel Hill, NC. March 2007 (verbal).
- Byrd, C. E., Zhang, J. J., **Carroll, M. S.**, & Lam, E. T. C. (2007). Parents' evaluation of the quality of after school enrichment programs. *2007 American Alliance for Health, Physical Education, Recreation, and Dance Convention*, Baltimore, MD. March 2007 (poster).
- Zhang, J. J., Byrd, C. E., **Carroll, M. S.**, & Lam, E. T. C. (2007). Dimensions and achievement of staff development in after school enrichment programs. *2007 American Alliance for Health, Physical Education, Recreation, and Dance Convention*, Baltimore, MD. March 2007 (poster).
- Carroll, M. S.**, Connaughton, D. P., & Spengler, J. O. (2006). A comparative analysis of tort immunity statutes in sport. *International Conference on Sport & Entertainment Business*. Columbia, SC. November 2006 (poster).
- Byon, K. W., Zhang, J. J., Connaughton, D. P., Fleming, D. S., **Carroll, M. S.**, Byrd, C.E., Cianfrone, B. A., Kim, D. H., & Harrolle, M. G. (2006). Satisfaction toward the quality of after school enrichment programs: The perspective of youth participants. *2006 North American Society for Sport Management Conference*. Kansas City, MO. June 2006 (verbal).
- Carroll, M. S.**, Connaughton, D. P., & Spengler, J. O. (2006). Heat-related illness in sport: An analysis of legal and risk management implications. *2006 Sport and Recreation Law Association National Conference*. Albuquerque, NM. March 2006 (verbal).

Carroll, M. S., Connaughton, D. P., & Spengler, J. O. (2005). Managing risk and reducing liability associated with heat-related illness in sport and recreation. *International Conference on Sport & Entertainment Business*. Columbia, SC. November 2005 (poster).

TEACHING

Associate Professor (*Tenure & Promotion Granted 2/14/15) August 2011 – Present
Troy University Orlando, FL

- Undergraduate:
 - HSTM 3355 – *Introduction to Sport and Fitness Management*
 - HSTM 4435 – *Current Issues in Sport*
 - HSTM 4440 – *Governing Agencies in Sport*
 - HSTM 4443 – *Sport Administration*
 - HSTM 4451 – *Sport Finance*
 - HSTM 4453 – *Legal Aspects in Sport & Fitness Management*
 - HSTM 4445 – *Evaluation and Procedures in Sport & Fitness Management*
 - HSTM 4455 – *Facility Management*
 - HSTM 4488/4489/4490 – *Undergraduate Internship*
- Graduate:
 - SFM 6600 – *Foundations of Sport & Fitness Management*
 - SFM 6610 – *Physical Education, Sport, and the Law*
 - SFM 6632 – *Critical Issues in Sport & Fitness Management*
 - SFM 6673 – *Ethics in Sport*
 - SFM 6680 – *Graduate Independent Study*
 - SFM 6690 – *Graduate Internship*
 - SFM 6694 – *Thesis I*
- Doctoral
 - SFM 8825 – *Specialized Study in Sport Management*
 - SFM 8826 – *Specialized Study in Sport Management*

Adjunct Professor March 2011 – August 2011
Troy University eCampus Online

- KHP 4453 – *Legal Aspects in Sport & Fitness Management*

Assistant Professor August 2009 – August 2011
The University of Southern Mississippi Hattiesburg, MS

- Undergraduate:
 - HPR 414 – *Ethics in Sport*
 - HPR 468 – *Sport Law*
- Graduate:
 - HPR 630 – *Social & Ethical Issues in Sport*
 - HPR 677 – *Legal Issues in Sport*

Graduate Assistant/Presidential Fellow August 2005 – June 2009
University of Florida Gainesville, FL

- SPM 3204 - *Ethical Issues in Sport*
- SPM 4723 - *Legal Issues in Sport & Physical Activity*

Guest Lecturer
University of Florida

- BUL 5811 - *Legal Environment of Business*
- LEI 4501 - *Legal Aspects of Recreation, Parks, & Tourism*
- SPM 2000C - *Introduction to Sport Management*
- LEI 6931 - *Hospitality Law & Risk Management*
- SPM 6726 - *Issues in Sport Law*

OTHER EXPERIENCE

Group Exercise Instructor July 2013 - Present
RDV Sportsplex Orlando, FL

- Teaching MOSSA *Group Fight*, *Group Core*, and *Group Power* exercise classes

Student Ticket Office - Customer Service August 2005 – January 2008
University Athletic Association, Inc. Gainesville, FL

- Assisted with weekly distribution of student tickets for Gators sports and events
- Aided Student Ticket Supervisor with game day operations at various football, basketball, and NCAA softball events

Research Associate September 2004 – July 2005
University of Florida Gainesville, FL
21st Century Community Learning Centers Evaluation Project, Florida Department of Education Grant

- Assumed leadership in the interviewing of administration, faculty, staff, and students involved with 78 after-school programs located throughout Florida
- Participated in over 200 evaluation visits to individual sites housing components of the 78 after-school programs
- Prepared 156 evaluative summaries incorporating and blending the qualitative and quantitative data obtained from reviews of submitted grant proposals, interviews, and visits to individual sites
- Assisted in the writing of 121 technical reports, providing a presentation and description of evaluation findings and incorporating all qualitative and quantitative data

Graduate Intern December 2003 – January 2004
Hula Bowl Maui Kihei, Maui, HI

- Responsible for coordinating and implementing over \$100,000 in travel for over 130 student-athletes, coaches, and VIPs
- Assisted in game day preparations and events

Office Assistant – UAA Compliance Office August 2003 – December 2003
University Athletic Association, Inc. Gainesville, FL

- Assisted in proper documentation of recruiting activities for all sport teams
- Monitored and ensured institutional compliance with NCAA rules and regulations

Graduate Assistant - Sport & Fitness Instructor January 2003– December 2003
University of Florida Gainesville, FL

- Instructed and led multiple Sport & Fitness classes during the Spring 2003, Summer 2003, and Fall 2003 semesters

Student Ticket Office - Customer Service September 2002 – December 2003

University Athletic Association, Inc.

Gainesville, FL

- Assisted with weekly distribution of student tickets for Gators sports and events
- Aided Student Ticket Supervisor with game day operations at various football, basketball, and NCAA softball events

GRANT FUNDING

FUNDED

- 2017 - TROY Faculty Development Grant (\$750)
- 2016 - TROY Faculty Development Grant (\$750)
- 2015 - TROY Faculty Development Grant (\$400)
- 2015 - TROY Faculty Development Grant (\$600)
- 2014 - TROY Faculty Development Grant (\$750)
- 2013 - TROY Faculty Development Grant (\$750)
- 2013 - TROY Faculty Development Grant (\$250)
- 2012 - TROY Faculty Development Grant (\$750)
- 2011 - TROY Faculty Development Grant (\$750)
- 2009 - UF Graduate Student Council Research Grant (\$250)
- 2008 - UF Graduate Student Council Research Grant (\$300)

UNFUNDED

- Public Health Law Research: Rapid Response, Robert Wood Johnson Foundation. (\$75,000)
- A content analysis of case law interpretations of legislation impacting childhood obesity. LOI proposal submitted to Aetna Foundation. (\$75,000)

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATION MEMBERSHIPS

- Sport and Recreation Law Association (SRLA)

UNIVERSITY SERVICE

- Troy University
 - CHHS College Review Committee (2017-present)
 - eTROY Instructional Design Faculty Feedback Group (2014-present)
 - Sport Management PhD Ad Hoc Committee (2014-present)
 - HSTM Global Campus Program Coordinator (2014-present)
 - TROY Learning and Technology Task Force (2013-present)
 - HSTM Graduate SFM Curriculum Committee (2013-present)
 - TROY SFM Program Readmission Committee (2012-present)
 - Faculty Mentor
 - Dr. Clark Haptonstall (adjunct, 2017)
 - Dr. Lynsey Madison (adjunct, 2016)
 - Dr. Andrew Goldsmith (adjunct, 2015)
 - Dr. Derek Mann (adjunct, 2014)
 - Dr. Leigh Ann Danzey-Bussell (adjunct, 2014)
 - Dr. Kate Price-Howard (2013)
 - Dr. Packianathan Chelladurai (2012-2013)

- Dr. Win Gi-Yong Koo (2013)
 - Dr. Kevin Byon (adjunct, 2013)
 - eTROY eColloquium Session leader (2013, 2014)
 - eTROY Instructional Design Session Presenter: Exemplary Courses (2013)
 - TROY Search Committees:
 - TROY Online, Sport Management (2017)
 - Troy Main Campus, Sport Management (2015)
 - eTROY Hospitality, Ft. Walton Beach (2013)
 - eTROY Tourism, Brunswick (2013)
 - Troy Main Campus, Hospitality (2013)
 - eTROY Sport Management, San Antonio Site (2012)
- University of Southern Mississippi
 - Dissertation Committee, Brandon Allen (2011)
 - Dissertation Committee, Michael Cottingham (2011)
 - College of Health Curriculum Committee (2010)
- University of Florida
 - Sport Management Faculty Search Committee (2008)
 - Co-President, Graduate Student Advisory Council (2007-2009)
 - HHP Advisory Council Committee (2007-2009)

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

- Sport and Recreation Law Association Board of Directors, President (2016-2018)
- Conference co-Host, Sport and Recreation Law Association National Conference (2014)
- Reviewer, Southern Sport Management Association (SSMA) Student Research Competition (2014-2015)
- Editor, *Safety Notebook* (2013-2014)
- Ad hoc Reviewer, *Sport Management Quarterly* (2018-present)
- Reviewer, *Journal of Legal Aspects of Sport* (2012-present)
- Reviewer, *Journal of Applied Sport Management* (2013-present)
- Conference Abstract Reviewer
 - North American Society for Sport Management (NASSM) National Conference (2011-2013, 2015-2016)
 - AAHPERD National Conference (2011, 2013-2014)
 - Sport and Recreation Law Association (SRLA) National Conference (2008-present)
 - College Sport Research Institute (CSRI) Annual Conference (2011)
 - Applied Sport Management Conference (2015)
- Honors & Awards Committee, Sport and Recreation Law Association (2011-2014)
- Sport and Recreation Law Association Board of Directors, Member at Large – Honors & Awards Committee (2014-2016)
- Student Representative, Sport and Recreation Law Association Board of Directors (2007-2008)

COMMUNITY SERVICE

- Big Brothers Big Sisters of Central Florida (2015-present)
- Guardian ad Litem, Seminole County, FL (2015-present)

HONORS & AWARDS

- Tenure and Promotion to Associate Professor (Granted August 2015)
- 2014 University of Florida, College of Health & Human Performance Outstanding Young Alumni Award
- 2013 Troy University Exemplary Course Award
- 2011 Young Professional Award, Sport and Recreation Law Association
- University of Florida 4-Year Presidential Fellowship Recipient, University of Florida
- McGriff Family Graduate Scholarship Recipient, University of Florida
- Eagle Scout, Boy Scouts of America

SKILLS

- Canvas proficient
- Blackboard proficient
- MS Office proficient
- Camtasia proficient